

Petit Futa C Ra C Publique Dominicaine

During the last two decades, the (re-)discovery of thousands of manuscripts in different regions of sub-Saharan Africa has questioned the long-standing approach of Africa as a continent only characterized by orality and legitimately assigned to the continent the status of a civilization of written literacy. However, most of the existing studies mainly aim at serving literary and historical purposes, and focus only on the textual dimension of the manuscripts. This book advances on the contrary a holistic approach to the study of these manuscripts and gather contributions on the different dimensions of the manuscript, i.e. the materials, the technologies, the practices and the communities involved in the production, commercialization, circulation, preservation and consumption. The originality of this book is found in its methodological approach as well as its comparative geographic focus, presenting studies on a continental scale, including regions formerly neglected by existing scholarship, provides a unique opportunity to expand our still scanty knowledge of the different manuscript cultures that the African continent has developed and that often can still be considered as living traditions.

Feuille d'agriculture et d'économie rurale

Sailors and Traders

Grand Dictionnaire Universel [du XIXe Siecle] Francais: A-Z 1805-76

Islamic Manuscript Cultures in Sub-Saharan Africa

The Geology of Chile

Paleoclimatology and Paleometeorology: Modern and Past Patterns of Global Atmospheric Transport

Antifungal Metabolites from Plants

When, in 1960, France granted independence to its colonies in West and Central Africa-an empire covering an area the size of the contiguous United States-the French still intended to retain influence in Africa. Through a system of accords with these newly independent African nations, based upon ties naturally formed over the colonial years, France has succeeded for three decades in preserving its position in African affairs. The course of Franco-African relations in the near future, though, is less than certain. In this book, Ambassador Francis Terry McNamara outlines France's acquisition and administration of its Black African empire and traces the former colonies' paths to independence. Drawing upon that background, the ambassador examines the structure of post-independence Franco-African relations and recent strains on those relations, especially African economic crises and the French tendency to focus on Europe. Because of those strains, he suggests, France alone may be unable to support its former dependencies much longer. He believes that long-term solutions to African problems will have to involve international organizations like the World Bank and International Monetary Fund as well as other nations such as the United States and France's European partners. -- From Foreword.

Relive history as it happened - year by year From the origins of our earliest African ancestors right up until the present day, History Year by Year covers the history of cultures and nations around the world in amazing visual detail. Discover the events, individuals, cultures, inventions and ideas that have shaped the world in this innovative and visually arresting book that presents the 'who', 'where' and 'what' of history as never before. Explore the past using dynamic timelines that highlight major themes and "stories of the year" as well as bite-sized detail so you can move seamlessly through history. Completely comprehensive yet perfect for browsing, History Year by Year is an essential addition to any family bookshelf making the past accessible to everyone.

Encyclopédie, ou dictionnaire raisonné des sciences, des arts et des métiers

cum XI. Commentariis

DIRECTORIVM CONFESSARIORVM SEV SCRVTINIVM POENITENTIVM

CVM. XI. ACERRIMI IVDICII VIRORVM COMMENTARIIS SERUIO PRÆSENTIM ATQVE DONATO

Host Bibliographic Record for Boundwith Item Barcode 30112044298542 and Others

The Ultimate Visual Guide to the Events that Shaped the World

Language standardization is the process by which conventional forms of a language are established and maintained. Bringing together internationally renowned experts, this Handbook provides a comprehensive overview of standardization, norms and standard languages. Chapters are grouped into five thematic areas: models and theories of standardization, questions of authority and legitimacy, literacy and education, borders and boundaries, and standardization in Late Modernity. Each chapter addresses a specific issue in detail, illustrating it with linguistic case studies and taking into account the particular political, social and cultural context. Showcasing cutting-edge research, it offers fresh perspectives that go beyond traditional accounts of the standardization of national European languages, and affords new insights into minoritized, indigenous and stateless languages. Surveying a wide range of languages and approaches, this Handbook is an essential resource for all those interested in language standards and standard languages.

Ser. 6, v. 11, 14 and 18; ser. 7, v. 1 and 9, ser. 7, v. 16 and 19, ser. 8, v. 5, 9, 13 and 17 include "Bibliographie ottomane. Notice des livres turcs arabes et persans imprimés à Constantinople durant le période 1281-1307 de l'Hégire" (title varies slightly)

The Unwanted Undead Adventurer (Manga) Volume 1

Africa Since 1935

The Cambridge Handbook of Language Standardization

Abrege du dictionnaire universel francois et latin, vulgairement appelle dictionnaire de Trevoux. Contenant la signification, la definition & l'explication de tous les termes de sciences & arts, de theologie, de jurisprudence; de belles-lettres, d'histoire, de geographie, de chronologie, & c. Par M. Berthelin, avocat au parlement, professeur a l'ecole royale-militaire ... Tome premier [-troisieme]

The Official Railway Guide

Dn. Rofredi Beneuentani ... Tractatus in quo ordinis iudiciarij positiones libellique pertractantur. Opus præterea libellorum in ius pontificium, atque 44. Sabbatinae quaestiones nunc recéns additæ. Quibus ne huic alioquin difficillimæ iuris parti quicquam deesset, D. Odofredi de libellis formandi summam, vnaque Dn.

Hennigi Goeden ordinis iudiciarij processum adiecimus. Cum indicibus tum rubricarum tum sententiarum locupletissimis

The texts collected in this volume take an anthropological approach to the variety of contemporary societal problems which confront the peoples of the contemporary South Pacific: religious revival, the sociology of relations between local groups, regions and nation-States, the problem of culture areas, the place of democracy in the transition of States founded on sacred chieftoms, the role of ceremonial exchanges in a market economy, and so forth. Each chapter presents a society seen from a specific point of view, but always with reference to the issue of collective identity and its confrontation with history and change. The collection thus invites the reader to understand how the inhabitants of these societies seek to affirm both an individual identity and a sense of belonging to the contemporary world. In doing so, it informs the reader about the contemporary realities experienced by the inhabitants of the South Pacific, with a view to contributing to an intercultural dialogue between the reader and these inhabitants.

Written by a senior scholar and master mariner, Sailors and Traders is the first comprehensive account of the maritime peoples of the Pacific. It focuses on the sailors who led the exploration and settlement of the islands and New Zealand and their seagoing descendants, providing along the way new material and unique observations on traditional and commercial seagoing against the background of major periods in Pacific history. The book begins by detailing the traditions of sailors, a group whose way of life sets them apart. Like all others who live and work at sea, Pacific mariners face the challenges of an often harsh environment, endure separation from their families for months at a time, reverse their vessels, and share a singular attitude to risk and death. The period of prehistoric seafaring is discussed using archaeological data, interpretations from interisland exchanges, experimental voyaging, and recent DNA analysis. Sections on the arrival of foreign exploring ships centuries later concentrate on relations between visiting sailors and maritime communities. The more intrusive influx of commercial trading and whaling ships brought new technology, weapons, and differences in the ethics of trade. The successes and failures of Polynesian chiefs who entered trading with European-type ships are recounted as neglected aspects of Pacific history. As foreign-owned commercial ships expanded in the region so did colonialism, which was accompanied by an increase in the number of sailors from metropolitan countries and a decrease in the employment of Pacific islanders on foreign ships. Eventually small-scale island entrepreneurs expanded interisland shipping, and in 1978 the regional Pacific Forum Line was created by newly independent states. This was welcomed as a symbolic return to indigenous Pacific ocean linkages. The book's final sections detail the life of the modern Pacific seafarer. Most Pacific sailors in the global maritime labor market return home after many months at sea, bringing money, goods, a wider perspective of the world, and sometimes new diseases. Each of these impacts is analyzed, particularly in the case of Kiribati, a major supplier of labor to foreign ships.

Dictionnaire Francois-Suedois Et Suedois-Francois

Opera

Fransyskt och swenskt samt swenskt och fransyskt lexicon

France in Black Africa

Dictionnaire national ou Grand dictionnaire classique de la langue française...

Identities and Transformations

SPECIAL COMMENDATION in Africa's 100 Best Books of the Twentieth Century. The series is illustrated throughout with maps and black and white photographs.

The NATO Advanced Research Workshop on "Paleoclimatology and Paleometeorology: Modern and Past Patterns of Global Atmospheric Transport" (held at Oracle, Arizona, USA from November 17-19, 1987) brought together atmospheric chemists, physicists, and meteorologists who study the origin and transport of modern-day mineral and biological aerosols with geologists and paleobotanists who study the sedimentary record of eolian and hydrologic processes along with modelers who study and conceptualize the processes influencing atmospheric transport at present and in the past. Presentations at the workshop provided a guide to our present knowledge of the entire spectrum of processes and phenomena important to the generation, transport, and deposition of eolian terrigenous material that ultimately becomes part of the geologic record and the modeling techniques that used to represent these processes. The presentations on the geologic record of eolian deposition documented our present understanding of the na-e and causes of climate change on time scales of the last glacial ages (tens of thousands of years) to time scales over which the arrangement of continents, mountains, and oceans has changed substantially (tens of millions of years). There has been a growing recognition of the importance of global climatic changes to the future well-being of humanity. In particular, the climatic response to human alterations to the earth's surface and chemical composition has led to concern over the agricultural, ecological, and societal impacts of such potential global changes.

Dictionnaire Universel François & Latin

North American Freight Service Edition

P. VIRGILII MARONIS POETARVM PRINCIPIS OPERA ACCVRATISSIME CASTIGATA

Illustris Psalmorum Davidicorum nusquam a recepto Sacrae Scripturae sensu recedens, mireque veluti gemma clarissima resplendens explanatio. Cum coeteris fidelibus maxime vtilis, tum concionatoribus potissimum apprime necessaria. Quæstionibus scholasticis occurrentibus adiunctis. Sacrae theologiae doct. mag lo. Paulo Palanterio a Castro Bonon. Parmæ regenti, fideliss. S. Officij consiliario, paginae diuinae in aede Sacra

d. Virg. stecatae lectore publico, auctore. Tomus primus -secundus!

Quæstiones Morales quasi omnes attingens, easque ad veram magis communem, & probabiliorem Moralistarum sententiam reducens. OPVS SANÆI VTIILISSIMVM Episcopis, Vicariis, [et] Examinatoribus pro Ordinandorum habilitate exquirenda: Parochis, [et] Confessoris pro Consistentium conscientis perscrutandis: [et] Poenitentibus [ipsis cuiuscumq;] gradus, status, conditionis, [et] qualitatè existant pro eorum propria conscientia examinanda, [et] præordinanda ad salutem

It's been ten years since Rentt Faina, a down-on-his luck Bronze-class adventurer, set his eyes on becoming Mithril-class. Unfortunately, Rentt finds himself helpless when confronted by a legendary Dragon in the Labyrinth of the Moon's Reflection... and is summarily eaten. But Rentt has miraculously reawakened... as a Skeleton?!

Looks at the history of Africa since 1935 and Africa's relations with other continents during that time period.

Thesaurus novus anecdotorum. Tomus primus [-quintus] ... Prodit nunc primum studio & opera domni Edmundi Martene & domni Ursini Durand ..

The Arts and Crafts of Literacy

History Year by Year

De Ratiociniis Administratorvm, Et Compvtationibvs Variis Aliis, Tractatus prægnantissimus

Contenant La Signification Et La Definition Tant des Mots de l'une & de l'autre Langue, avec leurs differens usages; Que des Termes propres de chaque Estat & de chaque Profession: La Description De toutes les Choses Naturelles & Artificielles; leurs figures, leurs especes, leurs usages, & leurs proprietéz: L'Explication De tout ce que renferment les Sciences & les Arts, soit Liberaux ou Mechaniques. Avec Des Remarques D'Erudition Et De Critique. Le tout tiré des plus excellens Auteurs, des meilleurs Lexicographes, Etymologistes [et]

Glossaires qui ont paru jusques icy en différentes Langues. Tome Troisième

Africa from the Sixteenth to the Eighteenth Century

This book is the first comprehensive account in English of the geology of Chile, providing a key reference work that brings together many years of research, and written mostly by Chilean authors from various universities and other centres of research excellence. The 13 chapters begin with a general overview, followed by detailed accounts of Andean tectonostratigraphy and magmatism, the amazingly active volcanism, the world class ore deposits that have proven to be so critical to the welfare of the country, and Chilean water resources. The subject then turns to geophysics with an examination of neotectonics and earthquakes, the hazardous frequency of which is a daily fact of life for the Chilean population. There are chapters on the offshore geology and oceanography of the SE Pacific Ocean, subjects that continue to attract much research not least from those seeking to understand world climatic variations, and on late Quaternary land environments, concluding with an account examining human colonization of southernmost America. The geological evolution of Chile is the c. 550 million year history of a continental margin over 4000 km long. During his voyage on H.M.S. Beagle, an extended visit to Chile (1834-35) had a profound impact on Charles Darwin, especially on his understanding of volcanoes, earthquakes and tsunamis. The goal of this book is to provide essential information on the use of different medicinal plants and their secondary metabolites for the treatment of various fungal diseases affecting human beings, animals and plants. It is divided in four parts: Part I examines the global distribution of plant-derived antifungal compounds, Part II deals with antifungal activities of plant metabolites, Part III includes plants used in Ayurveda and traditional systems for treating fungal diseases, and Part IV discusses the use of plant-derived products to protect plants against fungal diseases.

H - Z

Publius Virgilius Maro. Opera in tres tomos divisa cum integris notis Servii, Philargyrii necnon J. Pierii variis lectionibus et selectissimis plerisque commentariis Donati, Probi, Nannii, Sabini, Germani, Cerdae, Taubmanni et aliorum, quibus accedunt observationes Jacobi Emmenessii cum indice Erythraei

Decisionum aurearum casuum conscientiae

in tres libros distributarum

World Who's who in Commerce and Industry

Omnibvs Ivri Operam Dantibus, Tam In Theoria Qvam Praxi Vtilis ...