

Guyenne Gascogne Ba C Arn Pays Basque

Early in the eighth century, the current of the Muslim movement that inundated northern Spain crept over the Pyrenees to spread across a portion of the French Midi. From the north the tide of Carolingian conquest forced the Muslims back and took in these same southern French and northern Spanish provinces. During the same era the Vikings raided intermittently and with varying degrees of intensity along the seacoasts and up the inland waterways, sometimes controlling considerable areas for extended periods. These raids and conquests inevitably affected the way of life of the people of southern France and Catalonia. Contemporary travelers and later scholars have noted that the feudal traditions and obligations that were so strong in the north seemed very weak or nonexistent in the south. They found that the land seemed to be held largely as allods, not as feudal fiefs; they saw that women held positions of surprising power, that throughout the area there was great emphasis on money, and that the traditions of Roman and Visigothic law still survived. Although scholars have noted these differences, no one has made a comprehensive study of southern French and Catalan society as a whole. It is to fill this void that Archibald Lewis provides this volume. In a detailed and scholarly study, based largely upon original records and chronicles, he examines the familial, social, economic, governmental, military, and religious life of the area from 718 to 1050 A.D. Lewis gives as comprehensive a picture as the records will permit of the society that existed in the early eighth century, describes and discusses the major changes which took place during the next three centuries, and analyzes their causes and effects. This study, which includes careful and detailed notes and an extensive bibliography, provides a reliable and long-needed reference tool.

This work, by William Douglass (who helped initiate the Basque Studies Program at the University of Nevada, Reno) and Jon Bilbao (author of several Basque reference works), is the most accessible overview of the Basque diaspora in the Western Hemisphere. Amerikanuak is a pioneering study of one of the American West's most important ethnic minorities, an engaging, comprehensive survey of Basque migration and settlement in the Americas, and an essential introduction to the history of the Basque people and their five centuries of involvement in the New World. Research for the book took the authors through ten states of the American West, Mexico, Colombia, Peru, Chile, Argentina, Brazil, and Venezuela as they traced the exploits of Basque whalers in the medieval Atlantic, the Basque conquistadors, missionaries, colonists, and shepherders who formed a dramatic part of the history of Spanish America. They also follow the story of the Basques back to their mysterious origins in prehistory to provide background for understanding the Basques' character and their homeland in the Pyrenean mountains and seacoasts between France and Spain. This is a revised and updated edition of the original 1975 publication. New preface by William A. Douglass.

DICTIONNAIRE UNIVERSEL FRANÇOIS ET LATIN, VULGAIREMENT APPELÉ DICTIONNAIRE DE TRÉVOUX

Grand dictionnaire de la langue latine

A-C

Studies in the Public Records

1001 Battles That Changed the Course of History

France in the Making 843-1180

It is traditional in the literature on Pierre Bayle to make some reference to Juvfontaine as one of the masters of skepticism in whose tracks he follows, albeit hardly so closely as Charron had. Time and again critics feel the need to mention Montaigne and Bayle in the same context, sometimes to contrast their brands of Pyrrhonism, more often to explain similarities in their ideas and methods, which have frequently been regarded as important steps in the gradual evolution of un-Christian, even anti-Christian, thought. Their names were already associated during Bayle's life, for example, in the mediocre work by Dom Alexis Gaudin, *La Distinction et la Nature du Bien et du Mal, Traite ou l'on combat l'erreur des Manicheens, les sentimens de Juvfontaine & de Charron, & ceux de J. Vfontaine Bayle*. In the nineteenth century, the author of the *Dictionnaire historique et critique* was generally classified as a skeptic; and his name was inevitably linked with the essayist's. In his *Port-Royal, Sainte-Beuve* pictured Bayle as one of the avowed skeptics in Montaigne's funeral cortege and spoke of both men as "d'autant plus fourbes qu'ils ne le sont pas toujours." His later works show that he revised his opinion on each somewhat, but in this he was unusual for his century.

A must-have for history lovers and armchair tacticians everywhere, *1001 Battles That Changed the Course of History* looks at mankind's last 5000 years of combat, and how they shaped the world today. From small-scale battles of the ancient world to devastating modern conflicts, *1001 Battles That Changed the Course of History* provides a definitive record of the combats of the last 5000 years which shaped the political and cultural landscape of the world. From the battles of the ancient world involving only a few thousand infantry, to the devastation of the World Wars, and to the efficient, tactical, military actions of today, this book includes the seminal details about key battles, how the battle fit in a war campaign, and the wider political and social impact it had on the region as a whole. *1001 Battles That Changed the Course of History* is illustrated throughout with ancient carvings, detail-filled tapestries, dramatic paintings, and evocative photography. Award-winning historian R. G. Grant has assembled an expert team of contributors to provide incisive and insightful descriptions of every battle featured. From the Battle of Troy and the Siege of

Antioch, to the Battle of Gettysburg and Iwo Jima, this book traces the changing face of warfare around the globe and throughout history. This arresting volume is a worthy addition to any history buff's shelf.

Grand dictionnaire de la langue latine sur un nouveau plan par Guill. Freund

Contenant La Signification Et La Definition tant des mots de l'une & de l'autre Langue, avec leurs différens usages, que des termes propres de chaque Etat & de chaque Profession A - B. 1 Dictionnaire universel françois et latin, contenant la signification et la definition tant des mots de l'une & de l'autre langue, avec leurs différens usages, que des termes propres de chaque etat & de chaque profession ... Avec des remarques d'érudition et de critique. Le tout tiré des plus excellens auteurs, des meilleurs lexicographes, etymologistes & glossaires, qui ont paru jusqu'ici en différentes langues. ... Tome premier [-cinquieme]

Boswelliana

A-B

Amerikanuak

Covering the centuries between the disintegration of the Carolingian empire and the rise of the French monarchy, this book traces the long period of gestation that ended with the emergence of the kingdom of France as a recognizable political entity capable of inspiring the loyalty of its peoples. The author describes the emergence in the late ninth and tenth centuries of principalities and lesser political units in which the personal qualities or resources of the rulers permitted them to command obedience. In the eleventh century, the threat of political fragmentation led princes to establish sounder theoretical foundations for their authority in legal and administrative procedures. The twelfth-century kings of France, hitherto little more than princes of the Ile-de-France, exploited the state-building activities of their princes to re-establish their own lordship over all the princes, counts, and bishops within their realm. At the same time, they contrived to identify themselves in their subjects' imaginations with the dawning sense of French community. By 1180 the kingdom of France was firmly established, both on the map of Europe and in the minds of its inhabitants.

When a certain Mark Anthony of the famous Italian family of the Roveres arrived in Agen, in SW France, in the second decade of the 16th century, he brought along with him his personal physician, Master Julius Caesar, who had been under the protection of his family for some time. This latter was a majestic-looking man of some 40 years of age who was to become renowned as one of the greatest scholars of the Renaissance. Indeed, so great became his fame in all branches of learning that it was for long considered that he was the greatest scholar who had ever dwelt in France. This study provides all the important things known about the life of Julius Caesar Scaliger (1484-1558).

Guide to Microforms in Print

Contenant la Signification et la Définition tant des mots de l'une & de l'autre Langue; avec leurs différens usages; les termes propres de chaque Etat & de chaque Profession: La Description de toutes les choses naturelles & artificielles; leurs figures, leurs espèces, leurs propriétés: L'Explication de tout ce que renferment les Sciences & les Arts, soit Libéraux, soit Mécaniques, &c. Avec Des Remarques D'Érudition Et De Critique; Le tout tiré des plus excellens Auteurs, des meilleurs Lexicographes, Etymologistes & Glossaires, qui ont paru jusqu'ici en différentes Langues. Tome Premier

I

Dictionnaire universel françois et latin

Dictionarium latino-gallicum

Dictionnaire universel françois et latin, contenant la signification et la definition tant des mots de l'une & de l'autre langue ... Tome premier (-septieme)

Investigation of heresy in south-west France, including a new assessment of the role of Catharism and the Albigensian Crusade.

Volumes 1 & 2 Guide to the MAJOR COMPANIES OF EUROPE 1991/92, Volume 1, arrangement of the book contains useful information on over 4000 of the top companies in the European Community excluding the UK, over 1100 This book has been arranged in order to allow the reader to companies of which are covered in Volume 2. Volume 3 covers find any entry rapidly and accurately. over top companies within Western Europe but outside the European Community. Altogether the three Company entries are listed alphabetically within each country volumes of MAJOR COMPANIES OF now provide in section; in addition three indexes are provided in Volumes 1 authoritative detail, vital information on over 6500 of the largest and 3 on coloured paper at the back of the books, ar companies in Western Europe. indexes in the case of Volume 2. MAJOR COMPANIES OF EUROPE 1991/92, Volumes 1 The alphabetical index to companies throughout the & 2 contain many of the companies in the world. The Continental EC lists all companies having entries in Volume 1 area covered by these volumes, the European Community, in alphabetical order irrespective of their main represents a rich consumer market of over 320 million people. operation. Over one third of the world's imports and exports are channelled through the EC. The Community represents the The alp index in Volume 1 to companies within each world's largest integrated market.

Dictionnaire Universel François Et Latin, Vulgairement Appelé Dictionnaire De Trévoux

Dictionnaire universel françois et latin, contenant la signification ...

Dictionnaire universel françois et latin, vulgairement appellé dictionnaire Trévoux

The Commonplace Book of James Boswell

Gascony, England's First Colony, 1204-1453

Dictionnaire universel Francois et Latin

The Oxford BBC Guide to Pronunciation is the ideal source for finding out how to pronounce controversial or difficult words and names. The unique combination of the BBC's worldwide expertise in pronunciation with OUP's experience in reference publishing provides a popular and accessible guide to this tricky area.

This antiquarian volume contains a complete manual of the art of angling for roach, with comments on methodology, equipment, tactics, and other information useful to the roach fisherman. Written in simple, plain language and including much in the way of practical instructions and useful tips and hints, this text will prove invaluable to the roach fisherman, and makes for a great addition to collections of angling literature. The chapters of this book include: The Roach, Descriptive, Statistical, Roach Waters, The Roach

Fisherman, Baits and Ground-Baits, Major Tactics and Major Considerations, Methods and Styles, Odds and Ends In Lighter Vein, and Hempseed Fishing for Roach. We are republishing this antiquarian volume now complete with a specially commissioned new introduction on the history of fishing.

The New Cambridge Medieval History: Volume 3, C.900-c.1024

Dictionnaire universel franais et latin contenant la signification tant des mots de l'une et l'autre langue avec leurs differents usages, que des termes propres de chaque Etat, de chaque profession, la description de toutes les choses naturelles et artificielles ; leurs figures, leurs especes, leurs usages, leurs proprietes. L'explication de tout ce que renferment les arts et les sciences soit liberaux soit mecaniques. Avec des remarques d'erudition et de critique... Dedie  Son Altesse Serenissime Monseigneur prince souverain de Dombes

Dictionnaire universel franois et latin contenant la signification tant des mots de l'une et l'autre langue avec leurs differents usages, que des termes propres de chaque Etat, de chaque profession, la description de toutes les choses naturelles et artificielles ; leurs figures, leurs especes, leurs usages, leurs proprietes. L'explication de tout ce que renferment les arts et les sciences soit liberaux soit mecaniques. Avec des remarques d'erudition et de critique... Dedie  Son Altesse Serenissime Monseigneur prince souverain de Dombes

le tout tire des plus excellens auteurs, des meilleurs lexicographes, etymologistes & glossaires, qui ont paru jusqu'icy en differentes langues, imprime par ordre de S.A.S. Monseigneur Prince Souverain de Dombes

Avec Figures Et Une Table Alphabetique Des Noms

avec des remarques d'erudition et de critique. [vulgairement appelle Dictionnaire Trevoux.]

Sample Text

On two hundred and one days between May 1, 1245, and August 1, 1246, more than five thousand people from the Lauragais were questioned in Toulouse about the heresy of the good men and the good women (more commonly known as Catharism). Nobles and diviners, butchers and monks, concubines and physicians, blacksmiths and pregnant girls--in short, all men over fourteen and women over twelve--were summoned by Dominican inquisitors Bernart de Caux and Jean de Saint-Pierre. In the cloister of the Saint-Sernin abbey, before scribes and witnesses, they confessed whether they, or anyone else, had ever seen, heard, helped, or sought salvation through the heretics. This inquisition into heretical depravity was the single largest investigation, in the shortest time, in the entire European Middle Ages. Mark Gregory Pegg examines the sole surviving manuscript of this great inquisition with unprecedented care--often in unexpected ways--to build a richly textured understanding of social life in southern France in the early thirteenth century. He explores what the interrogations reveal about the individual and communal lives of those interrogated and how the interrogations themselves shaped villagers' perceptions of those lives. The Corruption of Angels, similar in breadth and scope to Emmanuel Le Roy Ladurie's Montailou, is a major contribution to the field. It shows how heretical and orthodox beliefs flourished side by side and, more broadly, what life was like in one particular time and place. Pegg's passionate and beautifully written evocation of a medieval world will fascinate a diverse readership within and beyond the academy.

Catalogue de la biblioth  que du Chevalier de Charost

Dictionnaire Des Devises Historiques Et Heraldiques

Annulosa. [By W. E. Leach. Extracted from vol. 1 of the Supplement to the Encyclopedia Britannica.]

Author, title

contenant la signification et la definition tant des mots de l'une & de l'autre langue [...].

Life of Julius Caesar Scaliger (1484-1558)

An atlas based on the significant events of European history.

Development of Southern French and Catalan Society, 718-1050

Basques In The New World

Transactions, APS

Dictionnaire universel franois et latin, contenant la signification et la definition tant des mots de l'une & l'autre langue, avec leurs differens usages, que des termes propres de chaque tat & de chaque profession ...

Oxford BBC Guide to Pronunciation

Contenant la Signification et la Definition des mots de l'une et de l'autre Langue; ... Avec des remarques d'erudition et de critique